

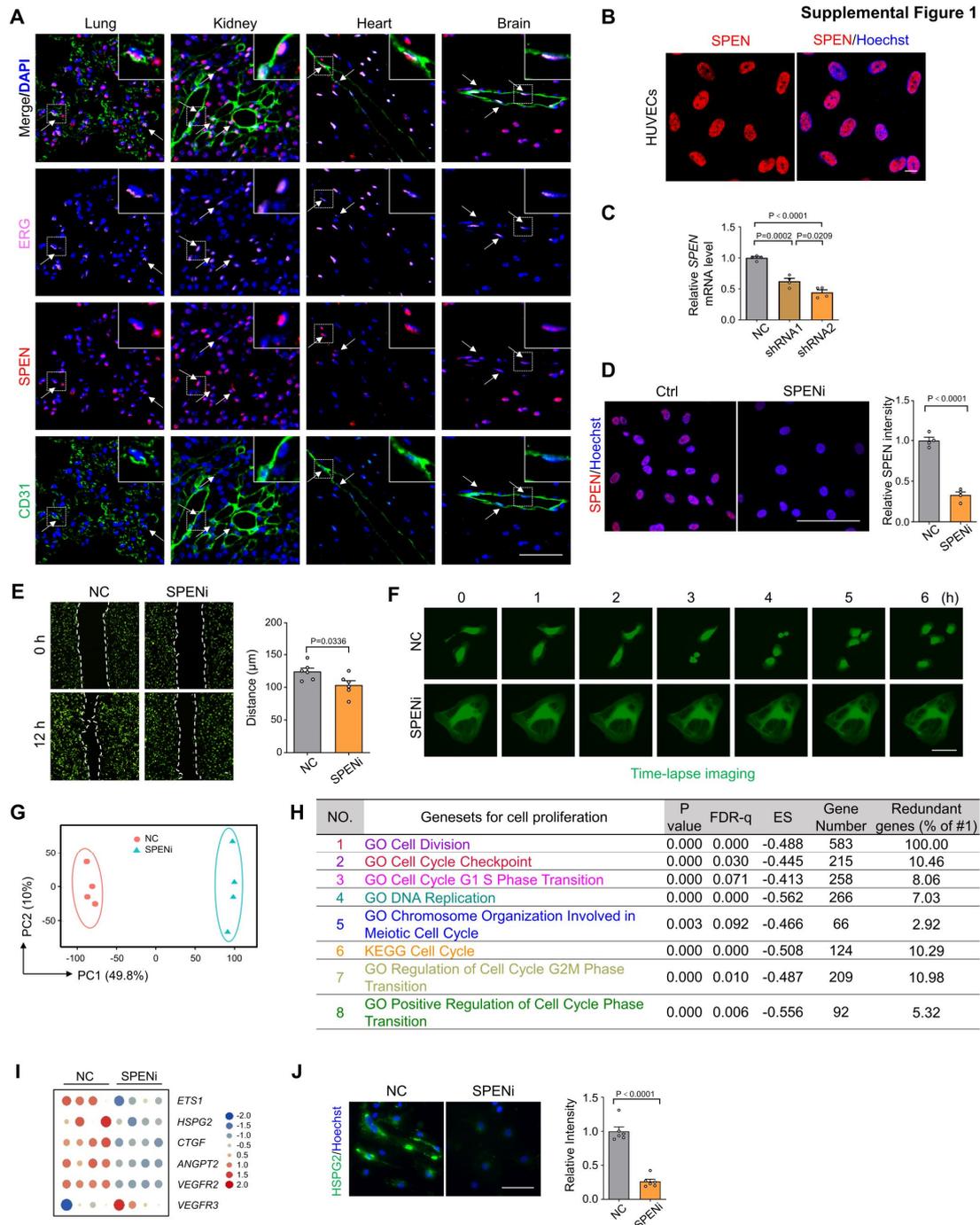
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9

Supplemental Materials

Repression of rRNA gene transcription by endothelial SPEN deficiency

normalizes tumor vasculature via nucleolar stress

Zi-Yan Yang, Xian-Chun Yan, Jia-Yu-Lin Zhang, Liang Liang, Chun-Chen Gao, Pei-Ran Zhang, Yuan Liu, Jia-Xing Sun, Bai Ruan, Juan-Li Duan, Ruo-Nan Wang, Xing-Xing Feng, Bo Che, Tian Xiao, Hua Han

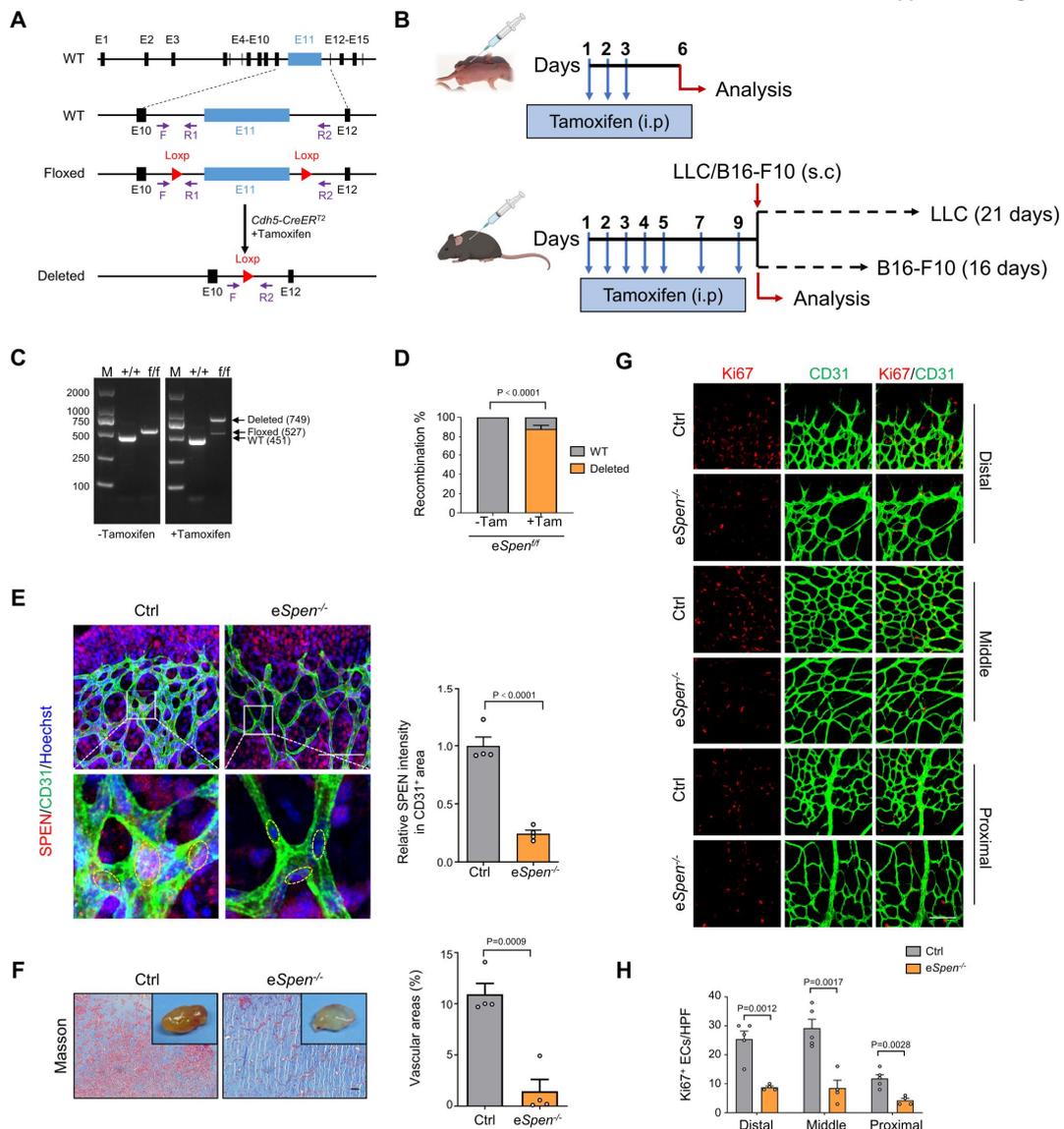


10

11 **Supplemental Figure 1. SPEN knockdown represses EC proliferation.** (A) Sections
 12 of mouse lung, kidney, heart and brain were stained by SPEN, CD31, ERG
 13 immunofluorescence. White arrows indicate co-localizing signals. Scale bar, 50 μ m. (B)
 14 HUVECs were stained by SPEN immunofluorescence. Scale bar, 10 μ m. (C) HUVECs
 15 were transduced with NC or SPEN shRNAs lentivirus. The SPEN knockdown
 16 efficiency was determined by RT-qPCR (n = 4). (D) HUVECs were transduced with

17 NC or SPENi (shRNA2) lentivirus. SPEN knockdown efficiency was determined by
18 immunofluorescence (n = 4). Scale bar, 100 μ m. (E) HUVECs were transduced with
19 NC or SPENi lentivirus expressing EGFP. Cell migration was analyzed by the wound-
20 healing assay (n = 6). Scale bar, 100 μ m. (F) HUVECs were transduced with NC or
21 SPENi lentivirus expressing EGFP. Cells were recorded with a living cell imaging
22 workstation and cell images on different time points were shown. (G) HUVECs
23 transduced with NC or SPENi lentivirus were subjected to RNA-seq, and data were
24 analyzed with PCA (n = 4 biological replicates). (H) List of gene sets for the GSEA of
25 cell cycle pathways in HUVECs transduced with NC or SPENi lentivirus (Figure 1D).
26 The number of genes in each gene set was listed, and the redundancy of genes among
27 different gene sets was estimated by percentage of identical genes compared with the
28 gene set #1. (I) Transcriptomes of HUVECs transduced with NC or SPENi lentivirus
29 were analysed for genes associated with angiogenesis by Heatmap. (J) HUVECs were
30 transduced with NC or SPENi lentivirus. The expression of HSPG2 was determined by
31 immunofluorescence (n = 6). Scale bar, 100 μ m. Data represent mean \pm SEM; one-way
32 ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparisons test in (C), and unpaired two-sided
33 Student's t-test for others.

34



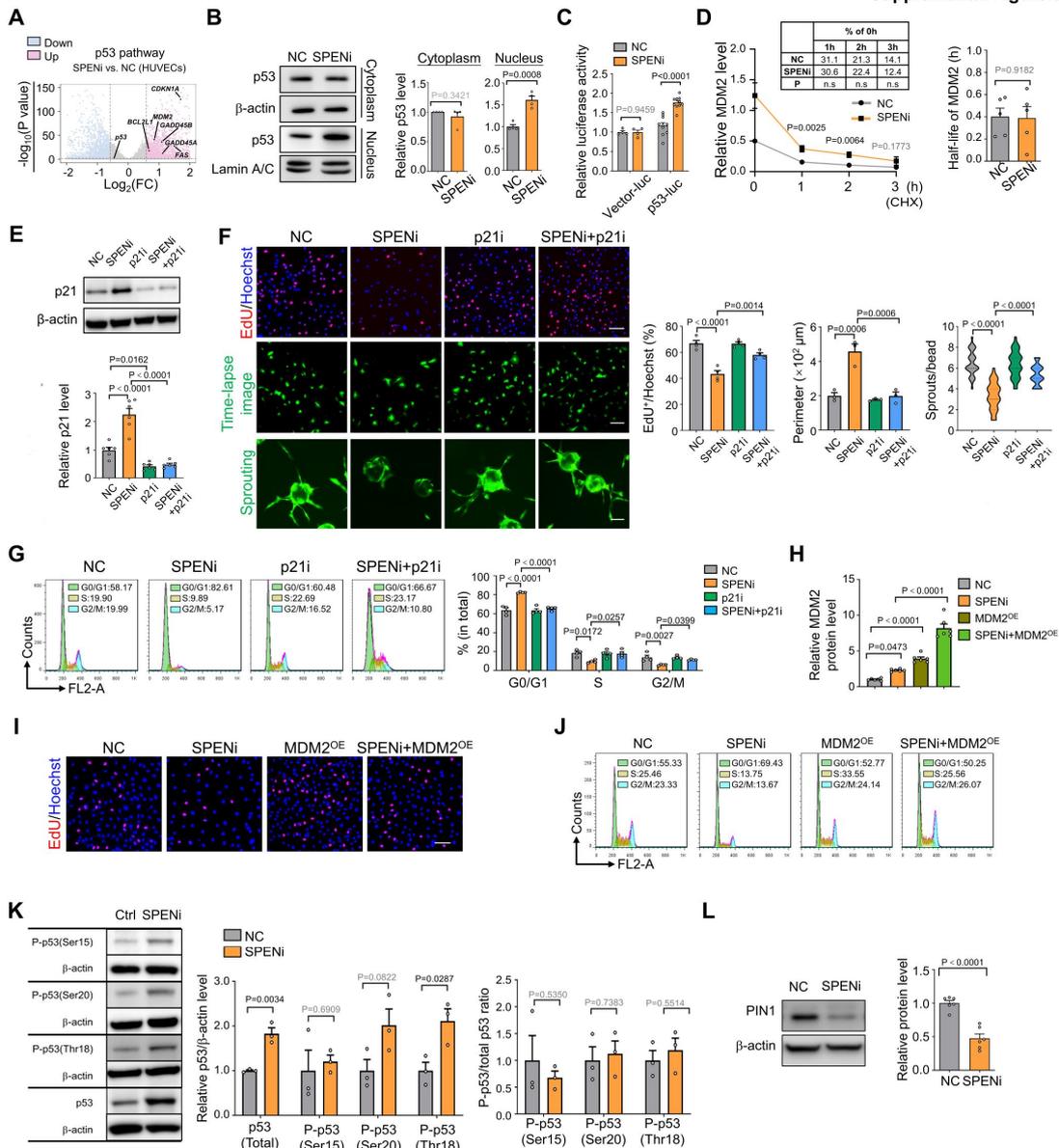
35

36 **Supplemental Figure 2. Endothelial *Spn* ablation retards angiogenesis.** (A–E) EC-
 37 specific *Spn* ablation in mice, as schematically shown in (A). *Cdh5-Cre^{ERT2}-Spn-*
 38 *floxed* (*eSpn^f*) mice were genotyped with their tail DNA and then induced with
 39 tamoxifen under different schedules (B). Brain ECs were isolated from adult *eSpn^{+/+}*
 40 and *eSpn^{ff}* mice and subjected to PCR with EC genomic DNA as a template using
 41 primers F+R2 (deleted) or F+R1 (floxed or wild type) (C). The recombination
 42 efficiency (Deleted/[Deleted+Floxed]) in *eSpn^{ff}* mice with or without tamoxifen
 43 induction) was determined by quantifying the amplified bands (D) (n = 5). In (E),
 44 retinas from P6 control and *eSpn^{-/-}* mice were subjected to immunofluorescence, and

45 SPEN protein level in EC nuclei (marked with yellow dashed circles) was quantitatively
46 compared (n = 4). Scale bar, 100 μ m. **(F)** Pro-angiogenic Matrigel plugs were
47 embedded in mice. The plugs were recovered 7 days later, photographed and subjected
48 to Masson's staining. The vascular areas were quantified (n = 4). Scale bar, 100 μ m. **(G**
49 **and H)** Whole-mount immunofluorescence staining of retinas from Ctrl and *eSpn*^{-/-}
50 mice with Ki67 and CD31. The Ki67⁺ ECs in different angiogenic zones of retinas were
51 compared **(H)** (n = 5 and 4 for Ctrl and *eSpn*^{-/-}, respectively). Scale bar, 100 μ m. Data
52 represent mean \pm SEM; unpaired two-sided Student's t-test.

53

Supplemental Figure 3

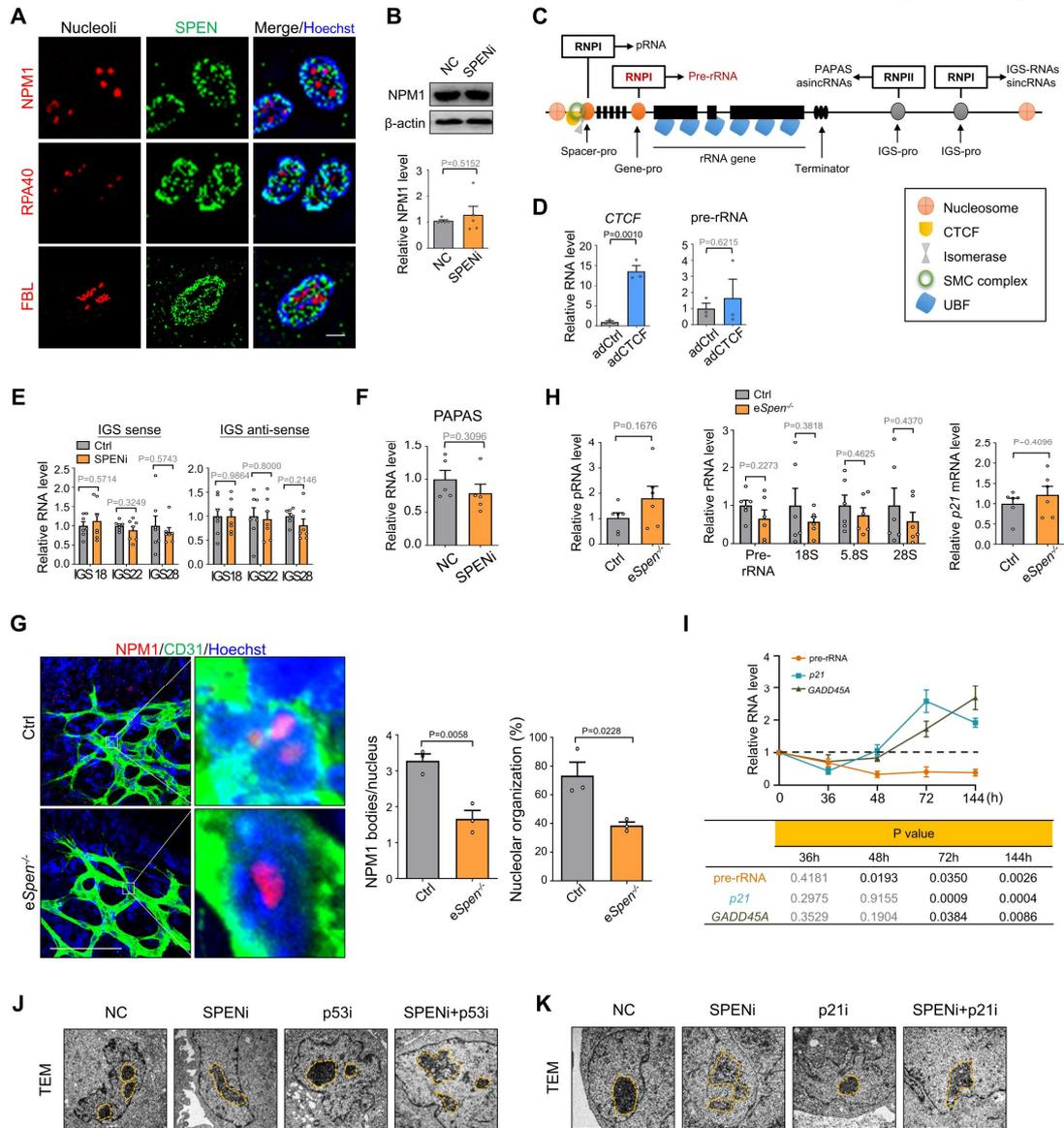


54

55 **Supplemental Figure 3. SPEN knockdown represses EC proliferation via the p53-**
 56 **p21 signaling.** (A) The RNA-seq data of HUVECs transduced with NC or SPENi
 57 lentivirus (Supplemental Figure 1G) are shown by the volcano plot, and p53
 58 downstream genes are indicated. (B) HUVECs were transduced with NC or SPENi
 59 lentivirus. The p53 level in nuclear and cytoplasmic fractions was determined by
 60 immunoblotting (n = 4). (C) HEK293T cells were transduced with NC or SPENi
 61 lentivirus and the p53 reporter plasmid (p53-luc). Luciferase activity was determined
 62 24 h after the reporter transfection (n = 4 for Vector-luc and n = 10 for p53-luc). (D)
 63 The MDM2 level in Figure 2D was plotted and its half-life was determined (n = 5). The

64 inset table shows the percentage of MDM2 level at different time points vs MDM2 level
65 of 0 h after CHX addition (n.s, not significant). **(E–G)** HUVECs were transduced with
66 NC, SPENi, p21i, or SPENi+p21i lentivirus expressing EGFP, and p21 level was
67 assessed by immunoblotting **(E)** (n = 6). The cells were subjected to the EdU
68 incorporation assay, live cell imaging, and microbead sprouting assay in **(F)**, and the
69 cell proliferation (n = 4), cell size (n = 3), and sprouts (n = 30 beads from 3 biological
70 replicates) were quantified. The cells were subjected to cell cycle analysis in **(G)**, and
71 the cell cycle distribution was quantitatively compared (n = 4). **(H–J)** HUVECs were
72 transduced with SPENi or NC lentivirus, and simultaneously transduced with MDM2-
73 overexpressing lentivirus. MDM2 level **(H)** (n = 6), cell proliferation **(I)** (n = 6) and
74 cell cycle progression **(J)** (n = 3) were analysed. Scale bar, 100 μ m. **(K and L)** HUVECs
75 were transduced with SPENi or NC, and total p53 and phosphorylated p53 levels **(K)**
76 (n = 3), as well as the level of PIN1 **(L)** (n = 6), were determined by immunoblotting.
77 Scale bars, 100 μ m. Data represent mean \pm SEM; unpaired two-sided Student's t-test in
78 **(B–D, K and L)**, and one-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparisons test in **(E–**
79 **J)**.
80

Supplemental Figure 4



81

82 **Supplemental Figure 4. SPEN knockdown triggers nucleolar stress in ECs.** (A)

83 HUVECs were stained by immunofluorescence with anti-SPEN together with anti-

84 NPM1, anti-RPA40, or anti-FBL and analyzed by SIM microscopy. Scale bar, 5 μ m. (B)

85 NPM1 expression in HUVECs transduced with NC or SPENi lentivirus as determined

86 by immunoblotting (n = 5). (C) Schematic structure of the human genomic rDNA unit.

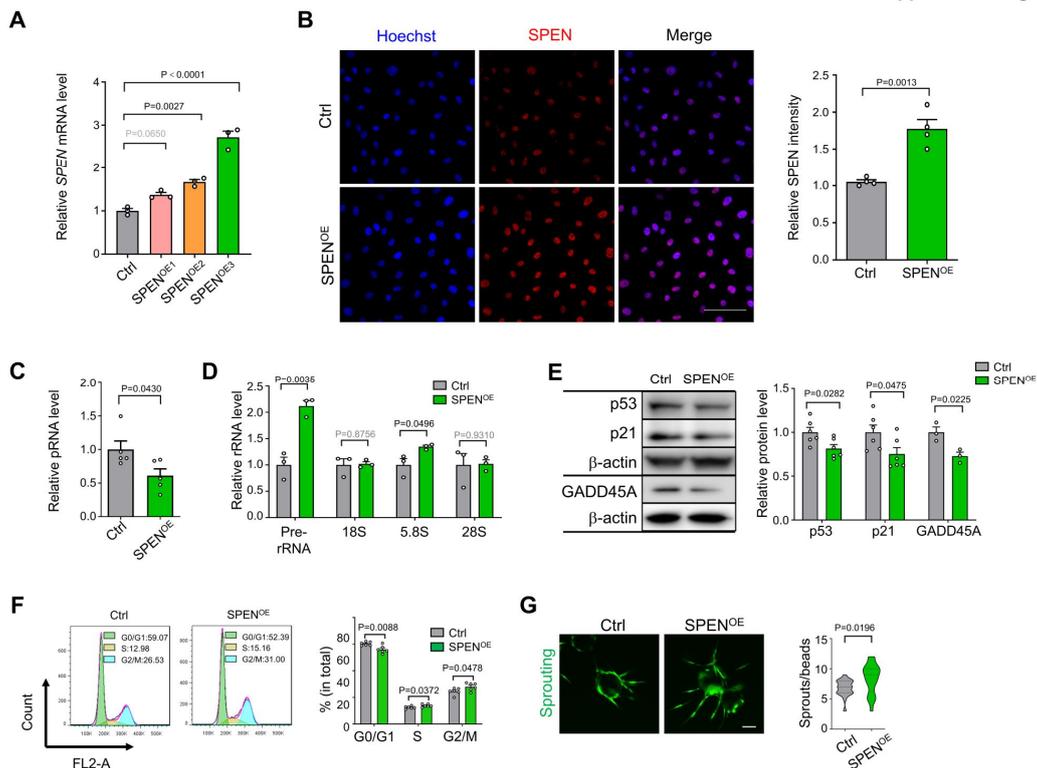
87 (D) HUVECs were transduced with Ctrl or CTCF adenovirus. The expression of CTCF

88 and pre-rRNA was determined by RT-qPCR (n = 3). (E) HUVECs were transduced

89 with NC or SPENi lentivirus. The expression of sense and antisense IGS RNAs was

90 determined by strand-specific RT-qPCR (n = 7). (F) Expression of lncRNA PAPA5 in

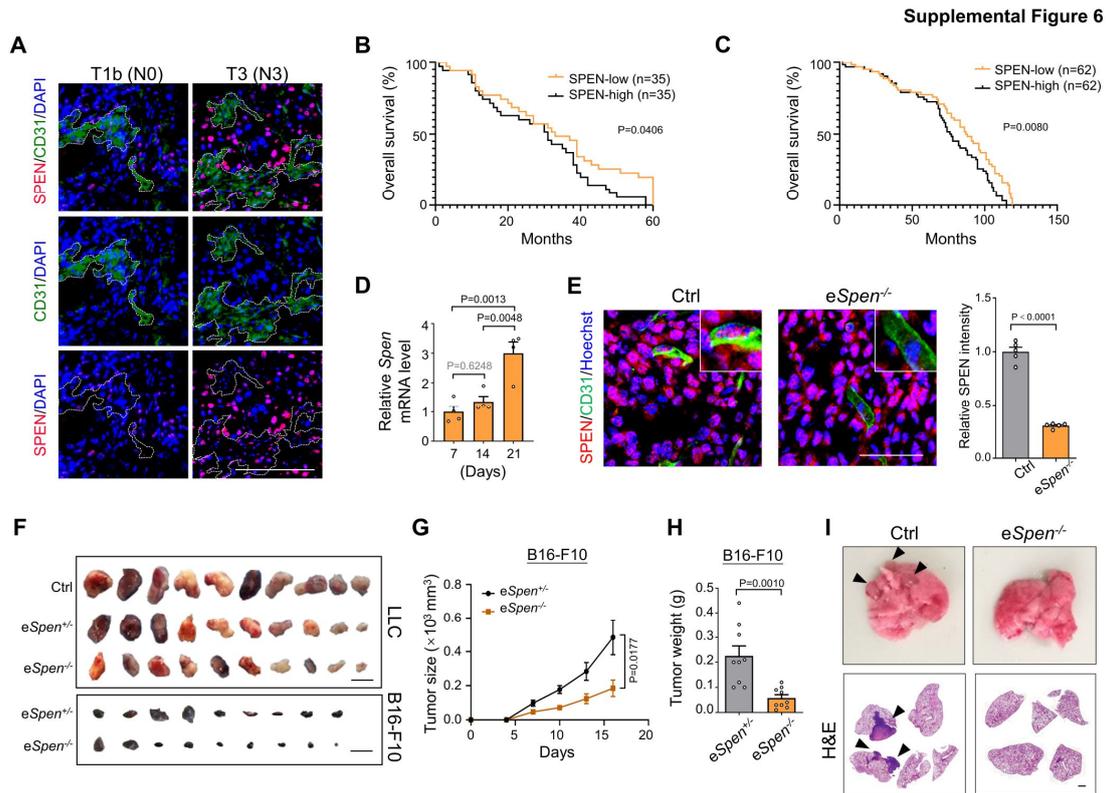
91 HUVECs transduced with NC or SPENi lentivirus as determined by strand-specific
92 RT-qPCR (n = 5). **(G)** Whole mount retinal samples from P6 *eSpen*^{-/-} and control pups
93 were stained by CD31 and NPM1 immunofluorescence, and observed under a laser
94 scanning confocal microscope. The nucleolar bodies per nuclei and ECs containing
95 nucleoli with normal morphology were quantitatively compared (n = 3). Scale bar,
96 100 μ m. **(H)** ECs were isolated from the brain of adult *eSpen*^{-/-} and control mice, and
97 the expression of pRNA, pre-rRNA and mature rRNA, as well as *p21* was determined
98 by RT-qPCR (n = 6). **(I)** HUVECs were transduced with NC or SPENi lentivirus. The
99 expression of pre-rRNA, *p21*, and *GADD45A* was determined by RT-qPCR at 36 (n =
100 3), 48 (n = 6), 72 (n= 5, 6 and 6 for pre-rRNA, *p21*, and *GADD45A*, respectively) and
101 144 h (n= 6, 4 and 4 for pre-rRNA, *p21*, and *GADD45A*, respectively). The dotted line
102 represents the expression level in control groups. **(J and K)** HUVECs were transfected
103 as indicated and observed under TEM (nucleoli, yellow dashed lines). Scale bars, 1 μ m.
104 Data represent mean \pm SEM; unpaired two-sided Student's t-test.
105



106

107 **Supplemental Figure 5. SPEN upregulation represses pRNA and promotes**
 108 **ribosomal gene expression.** (A, B) HUVECs were transduced with lenti-dCAS9-
 109 VP64-Puro and lenti-sgRNA-MS2-P65-HSF1-Neo, and the *SPEN* mRNA level was
 110 determined by RT-qPCR (n = 3). In (B), cells transfected with the *SPEN*^{OE3} was stained
 111 by SPEN immunofluorescence and quantified (n = 4). Scale bar, 100 μ m. (C–E) The
 112 expression of pRNA (n = 5), pre-rRNA and mature rRNA (n = 3) was determined by
 113 RT-qPCR, and the expression of p53 and its downstream molecules p21 and
 114 GADD45A was determined by immunoblotting (n = 6, 6, and 3 for p53, p21, and
 115 GADD45A, respectively). (F) Cell cycle analysis (n = 6). (G) Sprouting assay (n = 20
 116 beads from 3 biological replicates). Scale bar, 100 μ m. Data represent mean \pm SEM;
 117 unpaired two-sided Student's t-test in (B–G), and one-way ANOVA with Tukey's
 118 multiple comparisons test in (A).

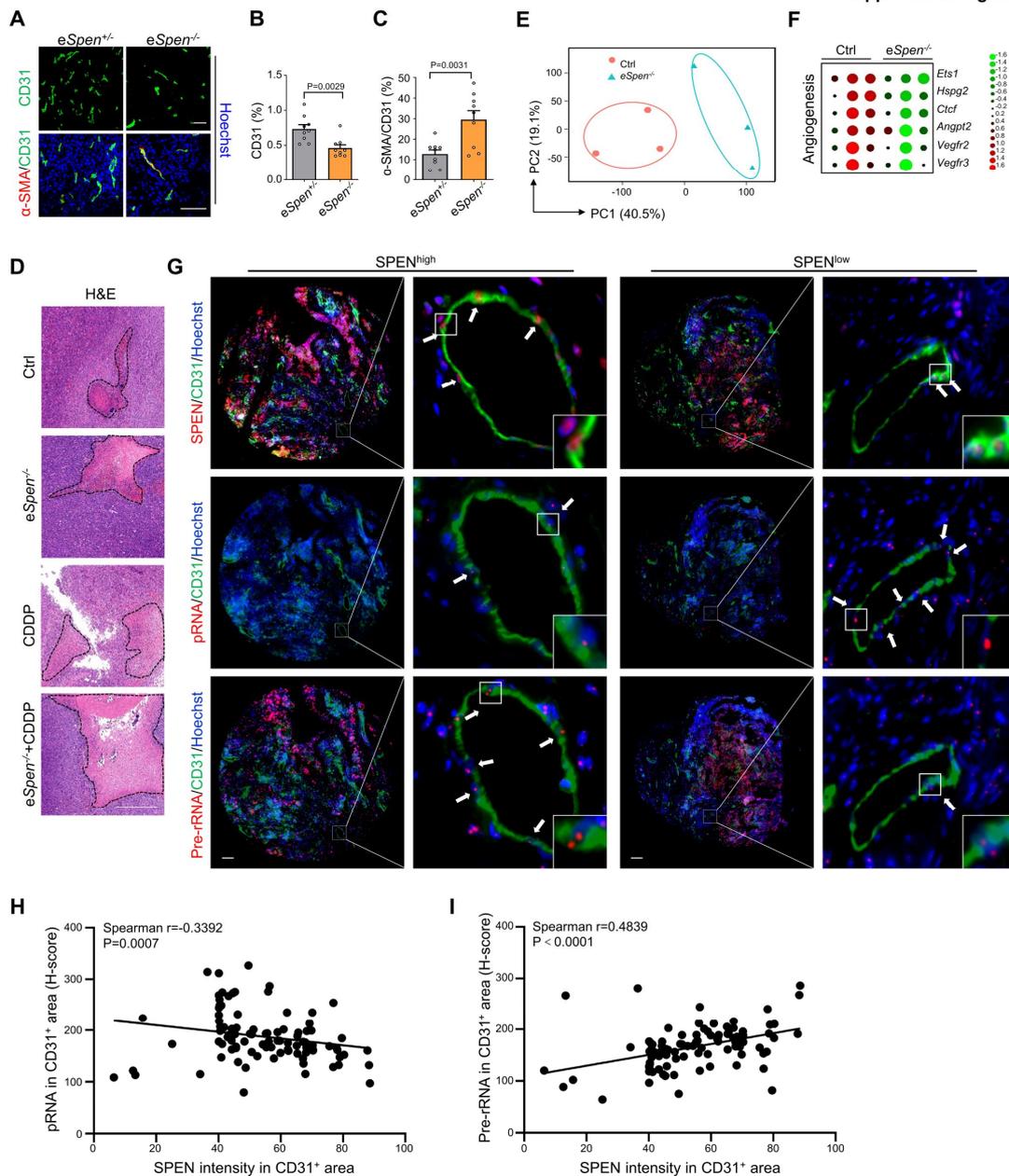
119



120

121 **Supplemental Figure 6. Endothelial *Spn* ablation represses tumor growth and**
 122 **metastasis. (A)** Human lung cancer biopsies were immunostained for CD31 and SPEN.
 123 Scale bar, 100 μ m. **(B, C)** Gastric cancer and breast cancer samples were stained for
 124 CD31 and SPEN, and analyzed for the correlation of endothelial SPEN level and
 125 prognosis. n = 35 patients per group for gastric cancer samples, and n = 62 patients per
 126 group for breast cancer samples. **(D)** TECs were isolated from C57BL/6J mice
 127 inoculated with LLC cells at 7, 14, and 21 dpi. The expression of *Spn* was determined
 128 by RT-qPCR (n = 4). **(E)** Mice with different genotypes were inoculated with LLC.
 129 Tumor sections were stained by immunofluorescence to evaluate *Spn* ablation
 130 efficiency (n = 5). Scale bar, 50 μ m. **(F)** Mice with different genotypes were inoculated
 131 with LLC or B16-F10 cells. LLC tumors were dissected on 21 dpi, and B16-F10 tumors
 132 were dissected on 16 dp. Tumors were photographed. Scale bar, 1 cm. **(G and H)** Mice
 133 with different genotypes were inoculated with B16-F10 cells. Tumor sizes were
 134 monitored and tumor weights were compared on 16 dpi (n = 9). **(I)** The LLC tumors in
 135 Ctrl and e*Spn*^{-/-} mice were removed on 14 dpi, and the mice were maintained for 28
 136 more days. Lung samples were obtained, photographed, and stained with H&E. The

137 arrowheads indicate metastatic tumors. Scale bar, 1 mm for H&E. Data represent mean
138 \pm SEM; unpaired two-sided Student's t-test except for log-rank (Mantel-Cox) test in **(B**
139 **and C)**.
140



141

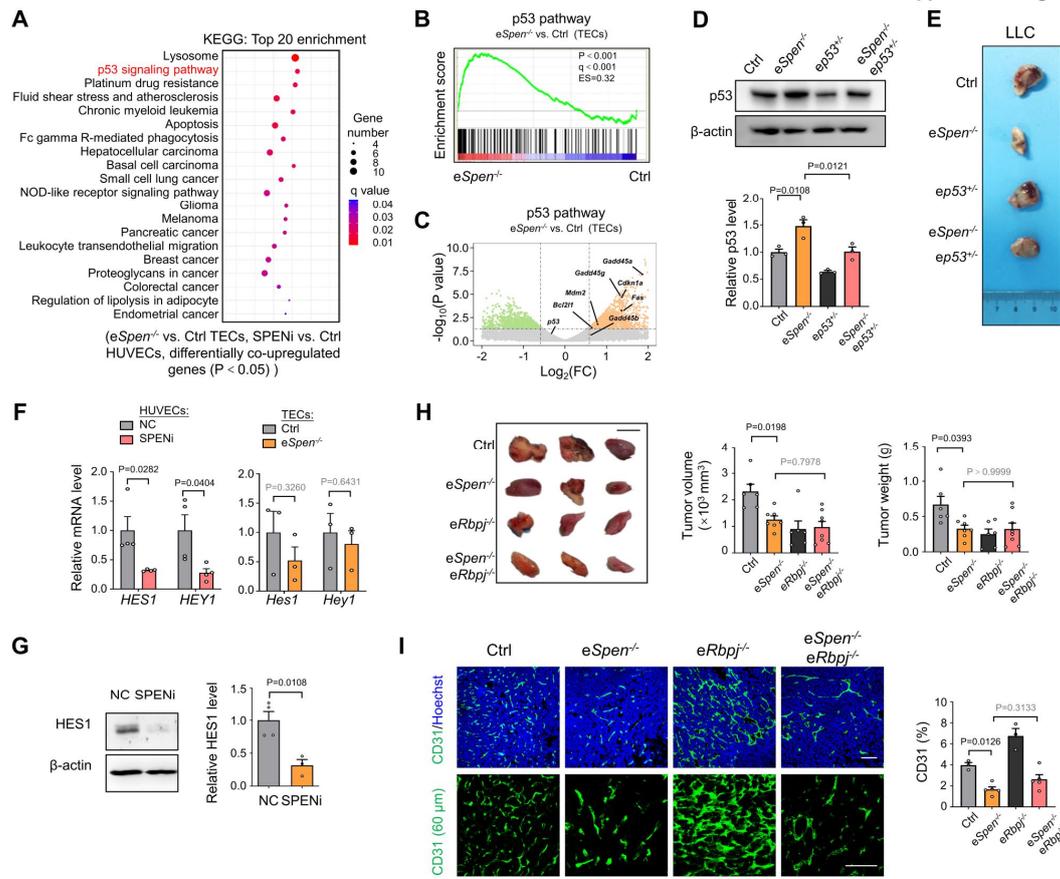
142 **Supplemental Figure 7. Endothelial SPEN deficiency normalizes tumor vessels.**

143 (A–C) *eSpEn*^{+/+} and *eSpEn*^{-/-} mice were inoculated with B16-F10 cells. Tumors were
 144 dissected on 16 dpi and stained by immunofluorescence. The vessel density (CD31⁺)
 145 and pericyte coverage (α -SMA⁺/CD31⁺) were quantified (n = 9). Scale bars, 100 μ m.

146 (D) Mice bearing LLC tumors were treated with CDDP from 7 dpi. Tumor sections
 147 were stained with H&E. Dotted lines, necrosis areas. Scale bar, 500 μ m. (E) PCA was

148 used to cluster the RNA-seq data from Ctrl and *eSpEn*^{-/-} TECs. (F) The angiogenesis-
 149 related genes in Ctrl and *eSpEn*^{-/-} TECs are shown in a heatmap. (G–I) Human lung

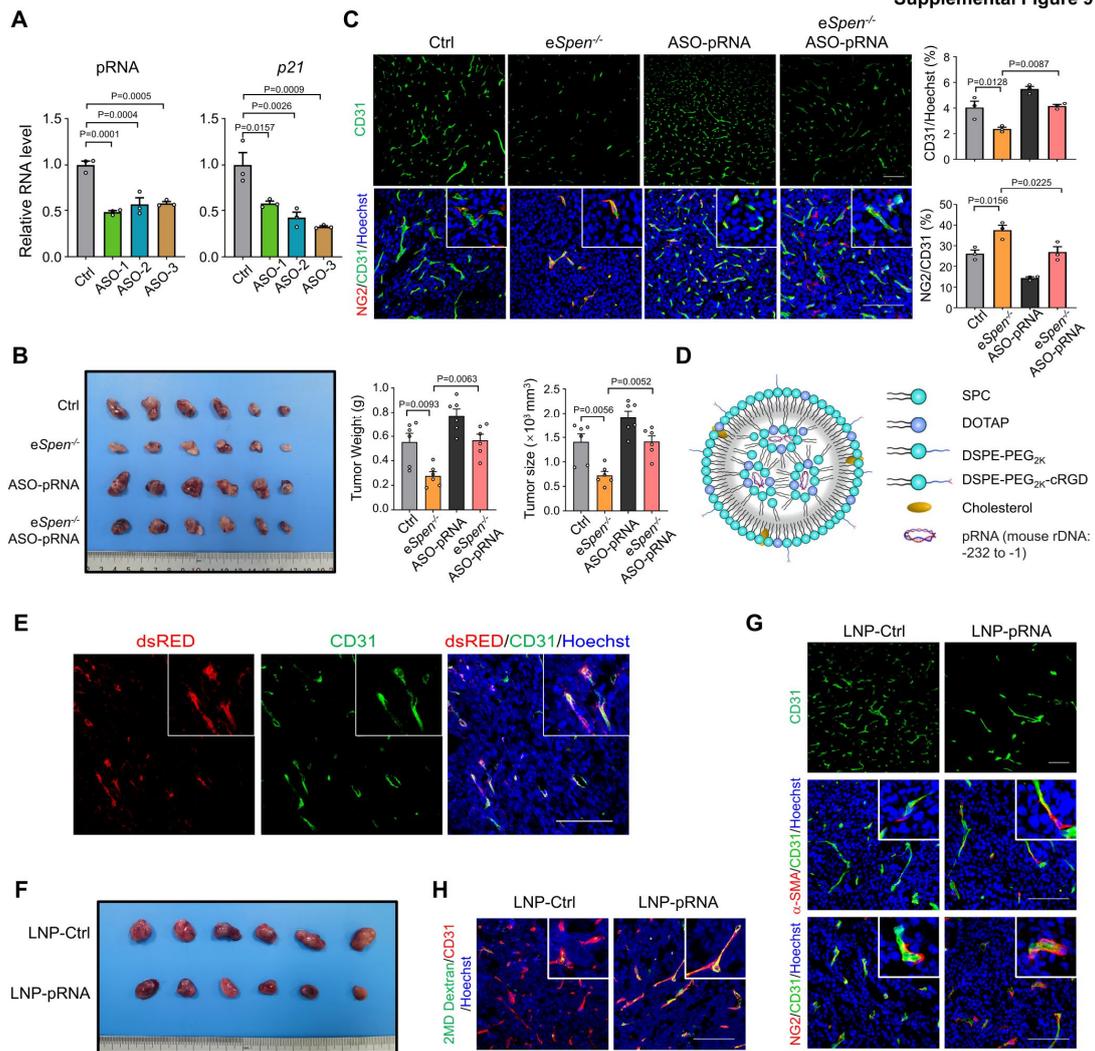
150 cancer biopsies were serially sectioned, and stained by immunofluorescence for CD31
151 and SPEN, and simultaneously stained by in situ hybridization to detect pRNA or pre-
152 rRNA. ECs (CD31⁺) were divided into SPEN^{high} and SPEN^{low} groups, and the
153 correlation between SPEN level and pRNA or pre-rRNA level was determined (n = 96).
154 Scale bar, 100 μ m. Data represent mean \pm SEM; unpaired two-sided Student's t-test in
155 (B and C), and Spearman's rank-order correlation analysis in (H and I).
156



157

158 **Supplemental Figure 8. SPEN deficiency-induced tumor vessel normalization is**
 159 **dependent on p53 but not Notch activation.** (A) KEGG analysis of differentially co-
 160 upregulated genes in transcriptomic data, and the top 20 significantly changed entries
 161 were presented. (B and C) Profiling of p53-related genes in Ctrl and eSpEn^{-/-} TECs by
 162 GSEA (B). In (C), some of the p53 downstream genes are highlighted. (D) Mice with
 163 different genotypes (Ctrl, eSpEn^{-/-}, ep53^{+/-}, and eSpEn^{-/-}ep53^{+/-}) were inoculated with
 164 LLC cells. Tumor ECs were isolated on 21 dpi, and p53 level was determined by
 165 immunoblotting (n = 3). (E) Mice with different genotypes were inoculated with LLC,
 166 and tumors were dissected on 21 dpi and photographed. (F) Expression of HES1 and
 167 HEY1 in HUVECs transduced with NC or SPENi lentivirus as well as in eSpEn^{-/-} and
 168 Ctrl TECs was determined by RT-qPCR (n = 4 and 3 for HUVECs and TECs,
 169 respectively). (G) Expression of HES1 in HUVECs transduced with NC or SPENi
 170 lentivirus was determined by immunoblotting (n = 4 and 3 for NC and SPENi,
 171 respectively).

172 LLC cells. Tumors were dissected on 21 dpi and photographed. The tumor sizes and
173 weights were compared (n = 6, 7, 6 and 8 for Ctrl, *eSpen*^{-/-}, *eRbpj*^{-/-}, and *eSpen*^{-/-}*eRbpj*^{-/-},
174 ^{-/-}, respectively). Scale bar, 1 cm. **(I)** Tumor sections were stained by
175 immunofluorescence, and the vessel density (CD31⁺) was compared (n = 3, 5, 3 and 5
176 for Ctrl, *eSpen*^{-/-}, *eRbpj*^{-/-}, and *eSpen*^{-/-}*eRbpj*^{-/-}, respectively). Scale bars, 100 μm. Data
177 represent mean ± SEM; unpaired two-sided Student's t-test in **(F, G)**; one-way ANOVA
178 with Tukey's multiple comparisons test in **(D, H and I)**.
179

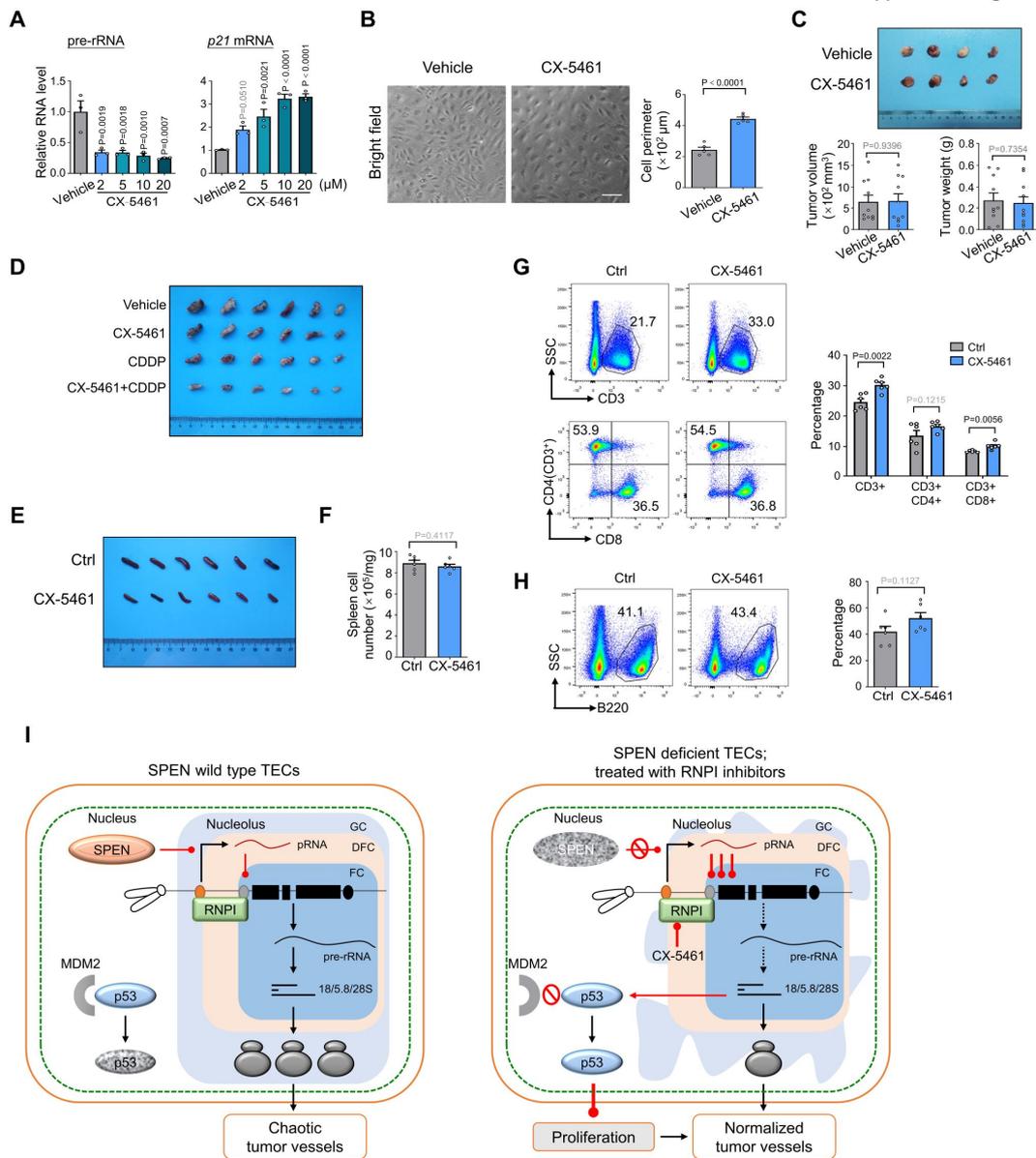


180

181 **Supplemental Figure 9. pRNA regulates tumor vessels *in vivo*.** (A) The bEND.3 EC
 182 line was transfected with ASO-pRNAs, and the level of pRNA and *p21* was determined
 183 by RT-qPCR (n = 3). (B, C) The *eSpEn*^{-/-} and Ctrl mice were inoculated with LLC, and
 184 ASO-pRNA or control was injected intra-tumorally from 10 dpi. Tumor growth (n = 6)
 185 and tumor vessels (n = 3) were examined as above. Scale bars, 100 μm . (D) Schematic
 186 illustration of the LNP expressing pRNA. (E) Liposome nanoparticles were loaded with
 187 a plasmid expressing dsRED, and injected i.v into tumor-bearing mice. The uptake of
 188 LNPs was determined under a laser scanning confocal microscope after CD31 staining
 189 (green). (F–H) Tumor-bearing mice were infused with LNP-pRNA or LNP-Ctrl.
 190 Tumor growth was evaluated (F), tumor vessels were stained with immunofluorescence
 191 (G), and tumor vessel perfusion was evaluated using FITC-Dextran-2MD (H). Scale

192 bars, 100 μm . Data represent mean \pm SEM; one-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple
193 comparisons test.

Supplemental Figure 10



194

195 **Supplemental Figure 10. CX-5461, an RNPI inhibitor, induces tumor vessel**
 196 **normalization.** (A) HUVECs were treated with vehicle or CX-5461 for 48 h. The
 197 expression of pre-rRNA and *p21* was determined by RT-qPCR (n = 3). (B) HUVECs
 198 were treated with vehicle or 2 μM CX-5461 for 48 h and photographed. The cell
 199 perimeter was assessed (n = 5). Scale bar, 100 μm. (C) Tumor-bearing mice were orally
 200 administered with CX-5461. The tumors were dissected and photographed. The tumor
 201 sizes and weights were compared on 14 dpi (n = 10). (D) Mice bearing LLC tumors
 202 were orally administered with 50 mg/kg CX-5461 every two days and injected i.p with
 203 CDDP every three days from 7 to 14 dpi. The tumors were dissected and photographed

204 on 14 dpi. **(E–H)** Splens were collected from LLC-bearing mice treated with CX-5461,
205 photographed, and analyzed by FACS for T and B lymphocytes after staining with
206 different combinations of antibodies (n = 6). **(I)** Schematic illustration showing the role
207 and mechanism of SPEN and RNPI inhibitors in regulating tumor angiogenesis. See
208 text for details. Data represent mean \pm SEM; unpaired two-sided Student's t-test except
209 for one-way ANOVA with Tukey's multiple comparisons test in **(A)**.

210

211

212 **Supplemental Table 1.** Information of patients enrolled in the human lung
 213 adenocarcinoma tissue microarray (HLugA180Su07, Outdo Biotech).

NO.	Sex	Age	Number of metastasis positive lymph nodes	T	N	M	AJCC stage	Survival (months)
1	Female	59	14	T3	N1	M0	3A	38
2	Male	49	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	91
3	Female	53	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	88
4	Male	74	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	21
5	Male	58	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	39
6	Male	30	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	34
7	Female	64	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	15
8	Female	50	4	T3	N1	M0	3A	55
9	Female	46	3	T3	N1	M0	3A	10
10	Male	47	1	T3	N1	M0	3A	33
11	Male	65	15	T3	N2	M0	3A	14
12	Female	58	0	T2a	N0	M1b	4	49
13	Female	67	1	T2a	N1	M0	2A	13
14	Female	50	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	67
15	Female	76	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	15
16	Female	62	11	T3	N3	M0	3B	9
17	Male	74	2	T3	N1	M0	3A	10
18	Male	49	4	T2a	N2	M0	3A	17
19	Male	73	3	T2b	N1	M0	2B	33
20	Male	75	1	T2a	N1	M0	2A	59
21	Male	75	0	T4	N0	M0	3A	27
22	Female	52	12	T3	N3	M0	3B	44
23	Male	65	2	T2a	N1	M0	2A	25
24	Male	74	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	56
25	Male	60	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	62
26	Female	51	3	T1a	N2	M0	3A	29
27	Male	53	5	T2a	N2	M0	3A	16
28	Female	65	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	14
29	Male	71	4	T3	N1	M0	3A	33
30	Female	60	8	T3	N3	M0	3B	40
31	Male	61	9	T2b	N3	M0	3B	15
32	Female	58	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	55
33	Female	58	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	35
34	Male	60	1	T3	N1	M0	3A	54
35	Male	63	3	T3	N2	M0	3A	25
36	Male	63	3	T2a	N1	M0	2A	49
37	Male	61	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	39
38	Female	81	1	T2a	N1	M0	2A	52
39	Male	61	0	T2b	N0	M0	2A	7
40	Male	65	6	T2a	N2	M0	3A	50
41	Male	64	1	T2a	N1	M0	2A	49
42	Male	53	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	50
43	Female	73	4	T4	N2	M0	3B	49
44	Male	52	6	T2a	N2	M0	3A	14
45	Male	55	7	T2b	N2	M0	3A	12

46	Female	50	0	T1a	N0	M0	1A	15
47	Female	60	0	T2b	N0	M0	2A	2
48	Male	54	3	T4	N2	M0	3B	2
49	Female	54	2	T3	N1	M0	3A	29
50	Male	59	10	T2a	N3	M0	3B	2
51	Male	78	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	39
52	Male	58	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	43
53	Female	56	4	T4	N2	M0	3B	15
54	Female	53	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	42
55	Male	72	11	T2a	N2	M0	3A	30
56	Male	84	0	T2b	N0	M0	2A	24
57	Female	65	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	40
58	Male	65	2	T3	N2	M0	3A	8
59	Female	77	8	T3	N3	M0	3B	29
60	Female	66	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	37

214

215 **Supplemental Table 2.** Information of patients enrolled in the human lung
 216 adenocarcinoma tissue microarray (HLugA180Su08, Outdo Biotech).

NO.	Sex	Age	Number of metastasis positive lymph nodes	T	N	M	AJCC stage	Survival (months)
1	Male	47	10	T2a	N1	M0	2A	94
2	Female	72	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	78
3	Female	66	9	T2a	Nx	M0	2-3	49
4	Male	60	0	T2b	N0	M0	2A	91
5	Male	49	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	91
6	Male	66	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	90
7	Female	53	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	88
8	Male	68	0	—	N0	M0	1-2	88
9	Male	74	1	T2a	Nx	M0	2-3	33
10	Male	58	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	39
11	Male	30	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	34
12	Male	67	14	T2b	Nx	M0	2-3	39
13	Male	57	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	79
14	Female	25	1	—	Nx	M0	2-3	78
15	Female	64	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	15
16	Male	50	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	73
17	Male	57	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	71
18	Female	46	3	T3	N1	M0	3A	10
19	Female	55	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	71
20	Male	60	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	62
21	Male	47	1	T3	N1	M0	3A	33
22	Male	65	15	T3	N2	M0	3A	14
23	Female	58	0	T2a	N0	M1b	4	49
24	Female	67	1	T2a	N1	M0	2A	13
25	Female	40	0	—	N0	M0	1-2	68
26	Female	50	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	67
27	Female	68	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	66
28	Male	55	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	66
29	Female	56	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	66
30	Female	62	11	T3	N3	M0	3B	9
31	Male	74	2	T3	N1	M0	3A	10
32	Female	76	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	15
33	Male	49	4	T2a	N2	M0	3A	17
34	Male	75	1	T2a	N1	M0	2A	59
35	Female	52	12	T3	N3	M0	3B	44
36	Male	65	2	T2a	N1	M0	2A	25
37	Male	45	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	62
38	Male	59	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	62
39	Male	64	7	T2	N2	M0	3A	62
40	Male	42	1	T1b	Nx	M0	2-3	13
41	Male	53	5	T2a	N2	M0	3A	16
42	Male	66	3	T2a	N1	M0	2A	6
43	Female	57	2	T2a	Nx	M0	2-3	40
44	Female	51	6	T2a	Nx	M0	2-3	57

45	Female	65	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	14
46	Male	64	2	T2a	N1	M0	2A	58
47	Male	71	4	T3	N1	M0	3A	33
48	Female	60	8	T3	N3	M0	3B	40
49	Male	61	9	T2b	N3	M0	3B	15
50	Male	60	1	T3	N1	M0	3A	54
51	Male	63	3	T3	N2	M0	3A	25
52	Male	63	3	T2a	N1	M0	2A	49
53	Male	61	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	39
54	Female	81	1	T2a	N1	M0	2A	52
55	Male	61	0	T2b	N0	M0	2A	7
56	Male	84	0	T2b	N0	M0	2A	24
57	Male	65	6	T2a	N2	M0	3A	50
58	Male	53	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	50
59	Male	74	—	T1a	—	M0	—	1
60	Male	64	1	T2a	N1	M0	2A	49
61	Female	73	4	T4	N2	M0	3B	49
62	Male	52	6	T2a	N2	M0	3A	14
63	Male	44	1	T3	Nx	M0	3	3
64	Male	55	7	T2b	N2	M0	3A	12
65	Female	50	0	T1a	N0	M0	1A	15
66	Male	78	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	39
67	Male	54	3	T4	N2	M0	3B	2
68	Female	54	2	T3	N1	M0	3A	29
69	Female	48	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	43
70	Male	59	21	T2a	Nx	M0	2-3	25
71	Male	58	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	43
72	Female	56	4	T4	N2	M0	3B	15
73	Female	53	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	42
74	Female	62	1	T1b	Nx	M0	2-3	10
75	Male	72	11	T2a	N2	M0	3A	30
76	Male	61	0	T2b	N0	M0	2A	40
77	Female	65	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	40
78	Female	67	10	T1b	Nx	M0	2-3	39
79	Male	65	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	39
80	Female	66	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	37
81	Male	74	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	21
82	Female	20	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	82
83	Male	51	2	—	Nx	M0	2-3	69
84	Male	73	3	T2b	N1	M0	2B	33
85	Female	57	10	T4	N2	M0	3B	3
86	Male	75	0	T4	N0	M0	3A	27
87	Male	60	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	62
88	Male	74	0	T2a	N0	M0	1B	56
89	Female	51	3	T1a	N2	M0	3A	29
90	Female	71	0	T1b	N0	M0	1A	59
91	Female	58	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	55
92	Female	62	9	T1a	Nx	M0	2-3	55
93	Female	73	10	T2b	Nx	M0	2-3	12

94	Male	59	10	T2a	N3	M0	3B	2
95	Male	65	2	T3	N2	M0	3A	8
96	Female	77	8	T3	N3	M0	3B	29

217

218

219 **Supplemental Table 3.** Information of patients enrolled in the human gastric cancer
 220 tissue microarray (HStmA180Su30, Outdo Biotech).

NO.	Sex	Age	T	N	M	Survival (months)
1	Male	67	T4	N3	M0	37
2	Male	57	T3	N1	M0	10
3	Male	43	T3	N0	M0	60
4	Female	65	T4a	N0	M0	39
5	Male	70	T4	N2	M0	18
6	Male	53	T3	N0	M0	23
7	Male	67	T3	N3	M1	51
8	Female	69	T3	N2	M0	43
9	Male	75	T3	N0	M0	39
10	Female	64	T3	N0	M0	56
11	Male	41	T3	N2	M1	25
12	Male	50	T3	N3	M0	27
13	Female	60	T4	N3	M1	20
14	Female	68	T3	N0	M0	39
15	Female	51	T4	N3	M1	11
16	Male	69	T4	N3	M0	11
17	Male	69	T3	N2	M0	31
18	Female	59	T2	N3	M0	60
19	Male	69	T3	N2	M0	60
20	Male	64	T2	N0	M0	60
21	Male	56	T4	N3	M1	12
22	Male	40	T3	N2	M0	27
23	Male	70	T4	N2	M0	11
24	Male	62	T4	N3	M1	41
25	Female	76	T1b	N2	M0	32
26	Female	56	T4	N3	M1	13
27	Male	68	T3	N0	M0	60
28	Male	43	T3	N2	M0	60
29	Male	57	T4	N3	M0	39
30	Male	57	T4	N2	M0	3
31	Male	54	T3	N1	M0	33
32	Male	83	T4	N2	M0	21
33	Female	59	T3	N3	M0	45
34	Male	68	T2	N0	M0	4
35	Male	58	T2	N3	M1	60
36	Male	72	T3	N3	M0	15
37	Female	46	T2	N0	M0	17
38	Male	61	T3	N2	M0	10
39	Male	47	T3	N0	M0	10
40	Male	73	T3	N0	M0	30
41	Male	68	T4	N2	M0	38
42	Male	60	T2	N2	M0	38
43	Female	62	T3	N0	M0	42
44	Male	65	T2	N0	M0	50
45	Male	62	T3	N0	M0	48

46	Male	54	T2	N1	M0	58
47	Female	67	T3	N1	M0	32
48	Male	63	T4	N0	M0	39
49	Female	60	T1	N0	M0	2
50	Male	54	T2	N0	M0	31
51	Male	63	T3	N0	M0	36
52	Male	53	T3	N2	M0	58
53	Male	57	T2	N2	M0	31
54	Male	48	T3	N3	M0	23
55	Male	40	T1	N1	M0	40
56	Male	55	T2	N1	M0	30
57	Male	70	T3	N0	M0	16
58	Female	51	T2	N0	M0	11
59	Male	71	T3	N1	M0	26
60	Male	49	T2	N2	M0	42
61	Male	58	T3	N1	M0	18
62	Male	58	T2	N2	M0	47
63	Male	67	T3	N2	M0	39
64	Male	49	T4	N2	M0	35
65	Male	45	T1	N0	M0	12
66	Male	56	T2	N0	M0	9
67	Male	60	T3	N2	M0	13
68	Male	56	T1	N1	M0	38
69	Female	49	T3	N1	M0	11
70	Male	48	T2	N1	M0	1

221

222

223 **Supplemental Table 4.** Information of patients enrolled in the human breast cancer
 224 tissue microarray (HBreD136Su02, Outdo Biotech).

NO.	Sex	Age	Number of metastasis positive lymph nodes	T	N	M	AJCC stage	Survival (months)
1	Female	49	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	119
2	Female	55	22	T2	N3	M0	3C	119
3	Female	52	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	119
4	Female	44	3	T3	N1	M0	3A	22
5	Female	54	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	118
6	Female	61	1	T1	N1	M0	2A	118
7	Female	66	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	117
8	Female	73	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	101
9	Female	50	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	117
10	Female	69	1	T2	N1	M0	2B	117
11	Female	72	5	T1	N2	M0	3A	117
12	Female	55	14	T1	N3	M0	3C	34
13	Female	59	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	116
14	Female	48	5	T2	N2	M0	3A	11
15	Female	47	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	56
16	Female	46	4	T2	N2	M0	3A	112
17	Female	45	2	T1	N1	M0	2A	112
18	Female	52	1	T1	N1	M0	2A	112
19	Female	45	3	T2	N1	M0	2B	8
20	Female	56	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	110
21	Female	71	5	T2	N2	M0	3A	40
22	Female	41	9	T2	N2	M0	3A	64
23	Female	67	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	103
24	Female	72	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	107
25	Female	74	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	107
26	Female	57	2	T1	N1	M0	2A	107
27	Female	42	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	37
28	Female	63	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	105
29	Female	53	1	T2	N1	M0	2B	103
30	Female	61	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	101
31	Female	49	3	T2	N1	M0	2B	101
32	Female	49	12	T2	N3	M0	3C	16
33	Female	71	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	97
34	Female	60	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	96
35	Female	47	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	96
36	Female	64	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	96
37	Female	54	7	T1	N2	M0	3A	27
38	Female	51	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	92
39	Female	52	3	T1	N1	M0	2A	91
40	Female	60	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	91
41	Female	69	13	T3	N3	M0	3C	88
42	Female	72	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	87
43	Female	49	3	T1	N1	M0	2A	86
44	Female	88	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	39
45	Female	51	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	86
46	Female	57	1	T2	N1	M0	2B	28
47	Female	69	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	83
48	Female	82	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	83
49	Female	44	9	T3	N2	M0	3A	83
50	Female	54	1	T3	N1	M0	3A	79
51	Female	47	18	T2	N3	M0	3C	30
52	Female	58	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	77
53	Female	44	1	T2	N1	M0	2B	77
54	Female	48	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	67
55	Female	74	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	74
56	Female	53	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	74
57	Female	76	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	73
58	Female	65	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	72
59	Female	54	4	T3	N2	M0	3A	35
60	Female	84	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	49
61	Female	61	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	68
62	Female	57	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	68

63	Female	64	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	115
64	Female	57	2	T1	N1	M0	2A	115
65	Female	42	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	17
66	Female	76	1	T1	N1	M0	2A	112
67	Female	60	9	T2	N2	M0	3A	112
68	Female	75	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	108
69	Female	48	6	T2	N2	M0	3A	108
70	Female	42	1	T2	N1	M0	2B	106
71	Female	44	9	T3	N2	M0	3A	106
72	Female	48	3	T2	N1	M0	2B	105
73	Female	51	12	T2	N3	M0	3C	105
74	Female	54	4	T1	N2	M0	3A	103
75	Female	84	3	T2	N1	M0	2B	102
76	Female	52	6	T2	N2	M0	3A	102
77	Female	72	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	102
78	Female	49	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	101
79	Female	70	4	T2	N2	M0	3A	99
80	Female	58	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	70
81	Female	71	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	95
82	Female	68	3	T2	N1	M0	2B	95
83	Female	52	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	39
84	Female	37	1	T1	N1	M0	2A	95
85	Female	68	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	95
86	Female	74	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	42
87	Female	58	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	53
88	Female	51	1	T2	N1	M0	2B	94
89	Female	55	4	T2	N2	M0	3A	91
90	Female	71	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	88
91	Female	50	0	T3	N0	M0	2B	58
92	Female	80	3	T3	N1	M0	3A	39
93	Female	57	1	T2	N1	M0	2B	88
94	Female	62	23	T2	N3	M0	3C	87
95	Female	58	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	60
96	Female	86	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	40
97	Female	78	13	T3	N3	M0	3C	4
98	Female	72	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	83
99	Female	59	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	82
100	Female	59	11	T2	N3	M0	3C	82
101	Female	71	3	T2	N1	M0	2B	21
102	Female	87	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	34
103	Female	69	11	T2	N3	M0	3C	2
104	Female	49	5	T2	N2	M0	3A	27
105	Female	75	1	T3	N1	M0	3A	30
106	Female	43	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	78
107	Female	55	2	T2	N1	M0	2B	78
108	Female	60	19	T2	N3	M0	3C	33
109	Female	67	7	T2	N2	M0	3A	77
110	Female	49	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	76
111	Female	45	4	T2	N2	M0	3A	54
112	Female	62	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	74
113	Female	53	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	74
114	Female	88	4	T2	N2	M0	3A	73
115	Female	70	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	73
116	Female	49	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	72
117	Female	84	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	36
118	Female	74	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	71
119	Female	40	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	69
120	Female	37	0	T1	N0	M0	1A	69
121	Female	55	2	T1	N1	M0	2A	69
122	Female	56	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	68
123	Female	46	11	T2	N3	M0	3C	68
124	Female	64	0	T2	N0	M0	2A	67

Supplemental Table 5. Antibodies used in the study.

REAGENT or RESOURCE	SOURCE	IDENTIFIER
Rabbit anti-SPEN	Novus	Cat# NBP1-82952
Rabbit anti-SPEN	Novus	Cat# NB100-58799
Rabbit anti-ERG	Abcam	Cat# ab92513
Rat anti-CD31	Biologend	Cat# 102502
Goat anti-CD31	R&D	Cat# AF3628
Rabbit anti- α -SMA	Abcam	Cat# ab124964
Rabbit anti-Ki67	Abcam	Cat# ab15580
Rabbit anti-NG2	Millipore	Cat# AB5320
Rabbit anti-laminin	Sigma	Cat# L9393
Rabbit anti-p53	Proteintech	Cat# 10442-1-AP
Rabbit anti-p21 (human)	Proteintech	Cat# 10355-1-AP
Rabbit anti-p21 (mouse)	Proteintech	Cat# 28248-1-AP
Mouse anti- β -actin	Proteintech	Cat# 66009-1-Ig
Rabbit anti-GADD45A	CST	Cat# 4632
Rabbit anti-Hes1	Abcam	Cat# ab71559
Rabbit anti-ETS1	CST	Cat# 14069
Rabbit anti-VEGFR2	CST	Cat# 9698
Rabbit anti-Angpt2	Abcam	Cat# ab8452
Mouse anti-NPM1	Invitrogen	Cat# 32-5200
Mouse anti-RPA40	Santa Cruz	Cat# sc-374443
Mouse anti-FBL	Abcam	Cat# ab4566
Goat anti-NPM1	Abcam	Cat# ab31319
Rabbit anti-NPM1	Abcam	Cat# ab183340
Rabbit anti-CTCF	Millipore	Cat# 07-729
Mouse anti-UBF	Santa Cruz	Cat# sc-13125
Mouse anti-RPA194	Santa Cruz	Cat# sc-48385
Rabbit anti-H3K4me2	Millipore	Cat# 07-030
Rabbit anti-H2A.Z	Abcam	Cat# ab4174
Rabbit anti-H3ac	Millipore	Cat# 06-599
Rabbit anti-H3K27me3	Millipore	Cat# 07-449
Rabbit anti-H4K20me3	Millipore	Cat# 07-463
Rabbit anti-MDM2	CST	Cat# 86934
Rabbit anti-CTGF	Proteintech	Cat# 25474-1-AP
Rabbit anti-PIN1	Proteintech	Cat# 10495-1-AP
Rabbit anti-VEGFR3	Proteintech	Cat# 20712-1-AP
Rabbit anti-ZO-1	Proteintech	Cat# 21773-1-AP
Goat anti-VE-cadherin	R&D	Cat# AF1002
Rat anti-HSPG2	Invitrogen	Cat# MA5-14641
Rabbit anti-RPL5	Abcam	Cat# ab86863
Rabbit anti-RPL11	Proteintech	Cat# 16277-1-AP
Mouse anti-phospho-p53(Ser15)	CST	Cat# 9286S
Rabbit anti-phospho-p53(Ser20)	Abmart	Cat# TP56396S
Rabbit anti-phospho-p53(Thr18)	Abmart	Cat# TA2377S
APC anti-mouse CD45R/B220	Biologend	Cat# 103211
FITC rat anti-mouse CD8 α	BD	Cat# 553030
PE rat anti-mouse CD4	BD	Cat# 553048
APC rat anti-mouse CD3	Biologend	Cat# 100236
Rabbit anti-LaminA/C	CST	Cat# 2032
HRP mouse anti-rabbit IgG (Light-Chain Specific)	CST	Cat# 93702
HRP rabbit anti-mouse IgG (Light-Chain Specific)	CST	Cat# 58802
HRP anti-rabbit IgG(H+L)	CST	Cat# 7074
HRP anti-mouse IgG(H+L)	CST	Cat# 7076
Alexa Fluor 488 donkey anti-rabbit IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21206
Alexa Fluor 594 donkey anti-rabbit IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21207
Alexa Fluor 488 donkey anti-rat IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21208
Alexa Fluor 594 donkey anti-rat IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21209
Alexa Fluor 647 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21245
Alexa Fluor 647 goat anti-rat IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21247
Alexa Fluor 594 donkey anti-goat IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-11058
Alexa Fluor 594 donkey anti-mouse IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21203
Alexa Fluor 488 donkey anti-mouse IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21202
Alexa Fluor 647 donkey anti-mouse IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-31571
Alexa Fluor 647 donkey anti-goat IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	Cat# A-21447
Alexa Fluor 488 rabbit anti-ERG	Abcam	Cat# ab196374
Normal Rabbit IgG	CST	Cat# 3900
Normal Mouse IgG	Millipore	Cat# 12-371

Supplemental Table 6. List of primers.

Primers	Sequence	Application
CreN1	CCGGTCGATGCAACGAGTGATGAGG	PCR
CreN2	GCCTCCAGCTTGCATGATCTCCGG	PCR
RBPj R3	GTTCTTAACCTGTTGGTCGGAACC	PCR
RBPj R4	GCTTGAGGCTTGATGTTCTGTATTGC	PCR
RBPj PGKD	ACCGGTGGATGTGGAATGTGT	PCR
SPEN C (F)	CGCCCTCAGGCCTCCACCACTTGCG	PCR
SPEN W (R1)	GCACAGTGCACAGATACTCACGC	PCR
SPEN KK (R2)	TGGAGATGAAAAGAAGACAAAGG	PCR
p53 flox F	GAGCATGGAAGTAAAGCCCTTCT	PCR
p53 flox R	GACAGGGTTTCTTATGTAGCCCT	PCR
Mouse β -actin F	GGCTGTATCCCCTCCATCG	RT-qPCR
Mouse β -actin R	CCAGTTGGTAAACAATGCCATGT	RT-qPCR
Human β -actin F	TGGCACCCAGCACAAATGAA	RT-qPCR
Human β -actin R	CTAAGTCATAGTCCGCCTAGAAGCA	RT-qPCR
Mouse SPEN F	GCTGAGCTACTCGGGACAGAA	RT-qPCR
Mouse SPEN R	GATCTGGCTGATCTTAGCACTGA	RT-qPCR
Human SPEN F	CAAAGGGCGCCAGAAAACAA	RT-qPCR
Human SPEN R	CTTCGGGGTGCTGTACTGTT	RT-qPCR
Human p21 F	AGGTGGACCTGGAGACTCTCAG	RT-qPCR
Human p21 R	TCCTCTTGGAGAAGATCAGCCG	RT-qPCR
Mouse p21 F	CCTGGTGATGTCCGACCTG	RT-qPCR
Mouse p21 R	CCATGAGCGCATCGCAATC	RT-qPCR
Mouse p53 F	TATTCTGCCAGCTGGCGAAGACGTGC	RT-qPCR
Mouse p53 R	TGGTGGTATACTCAGAGCCGGCCTCG	RT-qPCR
Human p53 F	CCTCAGCATCTTATCCGAGTGG	RT-qPCR
Human p53 R	TGGATGGTGTACAGTACAGAGC	RT-qPCR
Human MDM2 F	TGTTTGGCGTGCCAAGCTTCTC	RT-qPCR
Human MDM2 R	CACAGATGTACCTGAGTCCGATG	RT-qPCR
Human GADD45A F	CTGGAGGAAGTGCTCAGCAAAG	RT-qPCR
Human GADD45A R	AGAGCCACATCTCTGTCTGCTCGT	RT-qPCR
Human GADD45B F	GCCAGGATCGCCTCACAGTGG	RT-qPCR
Human GADD45B R	GGATTTGCAGGGCGATGTCATC	RT-qPCR
Mouse Hes-1 F	TCAACACGACACCGGACAAAC	RT-qPCR
Mouse Hes-1 R	ATGCCGGGAGCTATCTTTCTT	RT-qPCR
Mouse Hey-1 F	CCGACGAGACCGAATCAATAAC	RT-qPCR
Mouse Hey-1 R	TCAGGTGATCCACAGTCATCTG	RT-qPCR
Human Hes-1 F	GGAAATGACAGTGAAGCACCTCC	RT-qPCR
Human Hes-1 R	GAAGCGGGTACCTCGTTCATG	RT-qPCR
Human Hey-1 F	TGCTGAGCTGAGAAGGCTGGT	RT-qPCR
Human Hey-1 R	TTCAGGTGATCCACGGTCACTG	RT-qPCR
Mouse HSPG2 F	CATTCAGGTGGTCTCTCTCA	RT-qPCR
Mouse HSPG2 R	AGGTCAAGCGTCTGTCCTCAG	RT-qPCR
Mouse CTGF F	TGCGAAGCTGACCTGGAGGAAA	RT-qPCR
Mouse CTGF R	CCGCAGAACTTAGCCCTGTATG	RT-qPCR
Human HSPG2 F	TCAGGCGAGTATGTGTGCCATG	RT-qPCR
Human HSPG2 R	GATGAAGACTCGATCCCTGACAGG	RT-qPCR
Human CTGF F	CTTGCGAAGCTGACCTGGAAGA	RT-qPCR
Human CTGF R	CCGTCGGTACATACTCCACAGA	RT-qPCR
Human ETS1 F	GAGTCAACCCAGCCTATCCAGA	RT-qPCR
Human ETS1 R	GAGCGTCTGATAGGACTCTGTG	RT-qPCR
Mouse ETS1 F	CCAGAATCCTGTACACCTCGG	RT-qPCR
Mouse ETS1 R	CAGCGTCTGATAGGACTCTGTG	RT-qPCR
Human ANGPT2 F	ATTGAGCGACGTGAGGATGGCA	RT-qPCR
Human ANGPT2 R	GCACATAGCGTTGCTGATTAGTC	RT-qPCR
Mouse ANGPT2 F	AACTCGCTCCTCAGAAGCAGC	RT-qPCR
Mouse ANGPT2 R	TTCCGCACAGTCTCTGAAGGTG	RT-qPCR
Human VEGFR2 F	GGAACCTCACTATCCGCAGAGT	RT-qPCR
Human VEGFR2 R	CCAAGTTCGTCTTTCTGGGC	RT-qPCR
Mouse VEGFR2 F	CGAGACCATTGAAGTGACTTGCC	RT-qPCR
Mouse VEGFR2 R	TTCTCACCCCTGCGGATAGTCA	RT-qPCR
Human VEGFR3 F	TGCGAATACCTGTCCACGATGC	RT-qPCR
Human VEGFR3 R	CTTGTGGATGCCGAAAGCGGAG	RT-qPCR
Mouse VEGFR3 F	AGACTGGAAGGAGGTGACCACT	RT-qPCR
Mouse VEGFR3 R	CTGACACATTGGCATCCTGGATC	RT-qPCR
Human RPL5 F	CCAAATACAGGATGATAGTTCGTG	RT-qPCR
Human RPL5 R	TTGGCAGTTCGTGTGCATACGC	RT-qPCR
Human RPL11 F	AGAGTGGAGACAGACTGACCGC	RT-qPCR
Human RPL11 R	CGGATGCCAAAGGATCTGACAG	RT-qPCR
Human RPL23 F	ATCAAGGGACGGTGAACAGAC	RT-qPCR
Human RPL23 R	GTCGAATGACCACTGCTGGATG	RT-qPCR
Human pre-rRNA F	GCCTTCTCTAGCGATCTGAGAG	RT-qPCR
Human pre-rRNA R	CCATAACGGAGGCAGAGACA	RT-qPCR
Human 18S rRNA F	CGCCGCGCTCTACCTTACCTA	RT-qPCR
Human 18S rRNA R	TAGGAGAGGAGCGAGCGACCA	RT-qPCR
Human 28S rRNA F	CTCCGAGACGCGACCTCAGAT	RT-qPCR
Human 28S rRNA R	CGGGTCTCCGTACGCCACAT	RT-qPCR

Human 5.8S rRNA F	GAGGCAACCCCTCTCCTCTT	RT-qPCR
Human 5.8S rRNA R	GAGCCGAGTGATCCACCGCTA	RT-qPCR
human 5S rRNA F	GGCCATACCACCTGAACGC	RT-qPCR
human 5S rRNA R	CAGCACCCGGTATTCCCAGG	RT-qPCR
Mouse RPL5 F	GCGCTACCTAATGGAGGAAGATG	RT-qPCR
Mouse RPL5 R	CTCTCGGATAGCAGCATGAGCT	RT-qPCR
Mouse RPL11 F	GAGAGCGGAGACAGACTGACC	RT-qPCR
Mouse RPL11 R	GGATGCCAAAGGACCTGACAGT	RT-qPCR
Mouse RPL23 F	ACGGCTGAACAGACTTCCTGCT	RT-qPCR
Mouse RPL23 R	CGTTGTCGAATTACCACTGCTGG	RT-qPCR
Mouse pre-rRNA F	CTCTTGTTCTGTGTCTGCC	RT-qPCR
Mouse pre-rRNA R	GCCCCGTGGCAGAACGAGAAG	RT-qPCR
Mouse 18S rRNA F	GTAACCCGTTGAACCCATT	RT-qPCR
Mouse 18S rRNA R	CCATCCAATCGGTAGTAGCG	RT-qPCR
Mouse 28S rRNA F	AAGCGGGTGGTAACTCCATCTAAG	RT-qPCR
Mouse 28S rRNA R	CCACCCGTTTACCTCTTAACGGTTTC	RT-qPCR
Mouse 5.8S rRNA F	GACTCTTAGCGGTGGATCACTCGGC	RT-qPCR
Mouse 5.8S rRNA R	CGCAAGTGCCTCGAAGTGTGCATG	RT-qPCR
Human CTCF F	TGCGGAAAGTGAACCCAT	RT-qPCR
Human CTCF R	TTTTGGCTGGTGGCTGAT	RT-qPCR
H42.1 F	GCTTCTCGACTCACGGTTTC	CHIP-qPCR
H42.1 R	CCGAGAGCACGATCTCAA	CHIP-qPCR
H42.9 F	CCCGGGGGAGGTATATCTTT	CHIP-qPCR
H42.9 R	CCAACCTCTCCGACGACA	CHIP-qPCR
IGS-18 F	GTTGACGTACAGGGTGGACTG	ss-RT-qPCR
IGS-18 R	GGAAGTTGTCTTCACGCCTGA	ss-RT-qPCR
IGS-22 F	CAGTGGCTCACGTCTGTCAT	ss-RT-qPCR
IGS-22 R	CGCCTGACTCCATTTCTGAT	ss-RT-qPCR
IGS-28 F	CCTTCCACGAGAGTGAGAAG	ss-RT-qPCR
IGS-28 R	GACCTCCCGAAATCGTACAC	ss-RT-qPCR
Human 7SK RNA F	AGGACCGGTCTTCGGTCAA	ss-RT-qPCR
Human 7SK RNA R	TCATTTGGATGTGTCTGCAGTCT	ss-RT-qPCR
Human PAPAS (-49/-30) F	GGTATATCTTTCGCTCCGAG	ss-RT-qPCR
Human PAPAS (+13/+32) R	GACGACAGGTCGCCAGAGGA	ss-RT-qPCR
Human pRNA (-194/-169) F	TGTGTCTTGGGTTGACCAGAGGGAC	ss-RT-qPCR
Human pRNA (-1/-25) R	ATATAACCCGGCGGCCAAAATTGC	ss-RT-qPCR
Mouse pRNA (-131/-106) F	TTATGGGGTCATTTTGGGCCACCTC	ss-RT-qPCR
Mouse pRNA (-1/-26) R	ACCTATCTCCAGGTCCAATAGGAACA	ss-RT-qPCR
Mouse 7SK RNA F	TCAAGGGTATACGAGTAGCTGCGCTC	ss-RT-qPCR
Mouse 7SK RNA R	GATGTGTCTGGAGTCTTGAAGCTTG	ss-RT-qPCR

230

231

232

233

234 **Supplemental Video 1 and 2. Time-lapse microscopy of the HUVECs transduced**
235 **with NC or SPENi lentivirus.**

236 HUVECs were transduced with NC (Supplemental Video 1) or SPENi (Supplemental
237 Video 2) lentivirus expressing EGFP and recorded with a living cell imaging
238 workstation under a fluorescence microscope at 5-min intervals.

239

240